APPENDIX A: STATES

Table 1. Median Characteristics of Schools Nearest to Assisted Households and Other Households with Children

ALABAMA	Proficiency Percentile Rank Math/ELA	% Free/Reduced Price Lunch
Housing Choice Voucher Households	34	83.4%
Public Housing	34	78.6%
Project Based Section 8	41	79.4%
LIHTC**	43	72.6%
All Households	57	53.9%
All Renters	48	63.1%
Poor Households	45	70.4%

** To proxy for units with children, all units with fewer than 2 bedrooms are removed

Table 2. Distribution of Households with Children Across Schools, by School Characteristics

ALABAMA	Share with Nearest School Ranked in Bottom 10th Percentile	Share with Nearest School Ranked in Top 50th Percentile	Share with Nearest School over 80% FRPL*	Share with Nearest School below 20% FRPL*
Housing Choice Voucher Households	21.4%	38.5%	56.3%	2.3%
Public Housing	19.6%	36.4%	47.5%	3.2%
Project Based Section 8	21.9%	39.4%	48.4%	3.1%
LIHTC**	20.4%	45.0%	38.2%	0.8%
All Households	8.3%	58.7%	21.0%	10.7%
All Renters	12.7%	49.3%	34.2%	5.9%
Poor Households	13.7%	46.7%	39.9%	3.9%

* FRPL (Free/Reduced Price Lunch)

** To proxy for units with children, all units with fewer than 2 bedrooms are removed

Table 3. Median Characteristics of Schools Nearest to Housing Choice Voucher Households and Other Households with Children, by Race

ALABAMA	Proficiency Percentile Rank Math/ELA	% Free/Reduced Price Lunch
White Housing Choice Voucher Households	54	62.3%
Black Housing Choice Voucher Households	31	86.0%
Hispanic Housing Choice Voucher Households	38	70.4%
All White Households	68	46.7%
All Black Households	36	79.0%
All Hispanic Households	52	55.6%
Poor White Households	63	55.5%
Poor Black Households	34	85.7%
Poor Hispanic Households	39	63.1%

Table 1. Median Characteristics of Schools Nearest to Assisted Households and Other Households with Children

ARIZONA	Proficiency Percentile Rank Math/ELA	% Free/Reduced Price Lunch
Housing Choice Voucher Households	33	73.6%
Public Housing	23	84.8%
Project Based Section 8	21	81.3%
LIHTC**	32	73.5%
All Households	48	54.4%
All Renters	38	69.7%
Poor Households	30	77.4%

** To proxy for units with children, all units with fewer than 2 bedrooms are removed

Table 2. Distribution of Households with Children Across Schools, by School Characteristics

ARIZONA	Share with Nearest School Ranked in Bottom 10th Percentile	Share with Nearest School Ranked in Top 50th Percentile	Share with Nearest School over 80% FRPL*	Share with Nearest School below 20% FRPL*
Housing Choice Voucher Households	11.4%	27.3%	34.8%	3.5%
Public Housing	21.7%	15.3%	55.9%	0.6%
Project Based Section 8	31.5%	15.3%	51.9%	0.8%
LIHTC**	19.7%	34.9%	38.0%	5.1%
All Households	7.9%	49.6%	22.1%	22.5%
All Renters	10.7%	37.2%	31.2%	12.5%
Poor Households	15.5%	26.1%	42.8%	7.2%

* FRPL (Free/Reduced Price Lunch)

** To proxy for units with children, all units with fewer than 2 bedrooms are removed

Table 3. Median Characteristics of Schools Nearest to Housing Choice Voucher Households and Other Households with Children, by Race

ARIZONA	Proficiency Percentile Rank Math/ELA	% Free/Reduced Price Lunch
White Housing Choice Voucher Households	42	67.2%
Black Housing Choice Voucher Households	30	74.9%
Hispanic Housing Choice Voucher Households	30	77.1%
All White Households	69	34.9%
All Black Households	36	65.0%
All Hispanic Households	32	76.7%
Poor White Households	51	58.0%
Poor Black Households	27	78.4%
Poor Hispanic Households	25	81.7%

Table 1. Median Characteristics of Schools Nearest to Assisted Households and Other Households with Children

ARKANSAS	Proficiency Percentile Rank Math/ELA	% Free/Reduced Price Lunch
Housing Choice Voucher Households	34	73.0%
Public Housing	21	79.2%
Project Based Section 8	22	80.7%
LIHTC**	21	73.0%
All Households	50	57.5%
All Renters	43	64.1%
Poor Households	29	75.0%

** To proxy for units with children, all units with fewer than 2 bedrooms are removed

Table 2. Distribution of Households with Children Across Schools, by School Characteristics

ARKANSAS	Share with Nearest School Ranked in Bottom 10th Percentile	Share with Nearest School Ranked in Top 50th Percentile	Share with Nearest School over 80% FRPL*	Share with Nearest School below 20% FRPL*
Housing Choice Voucher Households	23.5%	36.2%	39.1%	2.8%
Public Housing	32.8%	20.9%	49.0%	1.4%
Project Based Section 8	24.7%	31.2%	49.7%	1.5%
LIHTC**	24.2%	31.5%	44.3%	2.8%
All Households	15.7%	54.4%	28.4%	6.7%
All Renters	20.9%	44.4%	38.2%	3.5%
Poor Households	25.1%	38.0%	45.8%	2.7%

* FRPL (Free/Reduced Price Lunch)

** To proxy for units with children, all units with fewer than 2 bedrooms are removed

Table 3. Median Characteristics of Schools Nearest to Housing Choice Voucher Households and Other Households with Children, by Race

ARKANSAS	Proficiency Percentile Rank Math/ELA	% Free/Reduced Price Lunch
White Housing Choice Voucher Households	60	63.8%
Black Housing Choice Voucher Households	16	86.4%
Hispanic Housing Choice Voucher Households	43	67.1%
All White Households	60	47.3%
All Black Households	13	86.5%
All Hispanic Households	29	75.6%
Poor White Households	50	57.5%
Poor Black Households	11	88.5%
Poor Hispanic Households	22	82.5%

Table 1. Median Characteristics of Schools Nearest to Assisted Households and Other Households with Children

CALIFORNIA	Proficiency Percentile Rank Math/ELA	% Free/Reduced Price Lunch
Housing Choice Voucher Households	31	80.4%
Public Housing	19	88.2%
Project Based Section 8	24	85.2%
LIHTC**	35	78.5%
All Households	50	63.7%
All Renters	39	76.1%
Poor Households	31	83.4%

** To proxy for units with children, all units with fewer than 2 bedrooms are removed

Table 2. Distribution of Households with Children Across Schools, by School Characteristics

CALIFORNIA	Share with Nearest School Ranked in Bottom 10th Percentile	Share with Nearest School Ranked in Top 50th Percentile	Share with Nearest School over 80% FRPL*	Share with Nearest School below 20% FRPL*
Housing Choice Voucher Households	18.9%	28.4%	50.6%	4.7%
Public Housing	27.7%	12.5%	68.5%	2.4%
Project Based Section 8	27.0%	19.6%	61.1%	3.2%
LIHTC**	17.8%	32.0%	47.4%	8.7%
All Households	10.1%	50.1%	31.9%	19.3%
All Renters	13.7%	39.2%	44.0%	11.3%
Poor Households	19.0%	28.3%	55.7%	6.3%

* FRPL (Free/Reduced Price Lunch)

** To proxy for units with children, all units with fewer than 2 bedrooms are removed

Table 3. Median Characteristics of Schools Nearest to Housing Choice Voucher Households and Other Households with Children, by Race

CALIFORNIA	Proficiency Percentile Rank Math/ELA	% Free/Reduced Price Lunch
White Housing Choice Voucher Households	42	70.9%
Black Housing Choice Voucher Households	25	84.5%
Hispanic Housing Choice Voucher Households	30	82.9%
All White Households	69	38.6%
All Black Households	32	78.3%
All Hispanic Households	34	80.9%
Poor White Households	49	62.0%
Poor Black Households	25	85.1%
Poor Hispanic Households	28	87.0%

Table 1. Median Characteristics of Schools Nearest to Assisted Households and Other Households with Children

COLORADO	Proficiency Percentile Rank Math/ELA	% Free/Reduced Price Lunch
Housing Choice Voucher Households	26	66.9%
Public Housing	13	83.0%
Project Based Section 8	21	74.1%
LIHTC**	35	55.6%
All Households	56	36.0%
All Renters	33	57.2%
Poor Households	26	69.7%

** To proxy for units with children, all units with fewer than 2 bedrooms are removed

Table 2. Distribution of Households with Children Across Schools, by School Characteristics

COLORADO	Share with Nearest School Ranked in Bottom 10th Percentile	Share with Nearest School Ranked in Top 50th Percentile	Share with Nearest School over 80% FRPL*	Share with Nearest School below 20% FRPL*
Housing Choice Voucher Households	22.9%	34.2%	28.0%	7.3%
Public Housing	46.4%	24.2%	56.2%	2.5%
Project Based Section 8	31.6%	26.2%	38.6%	1.8%
LIHTC**	17.2%	43.8%	20.4%	17.5%
All Households	12.4%	58.6%	14.8%	33.3%
All Renters	19.3%	42.4%	25.3%	17.2%
Poor Households	25.5%	33.8%	34.6%	11.3%

* FRPL (Free/Reduced Price Lunch)
** To proxy for units with children, all units with fewer than 2 bedrooms are removed

Table 3. Median Characteristics of Schools Nearest to Housing Choice Voucher Households and Other Households with Children, by Race

COLORADO	Proficiency Percentile Rank Math/ELA	% Free/Reduced Price Lunch
White Housing Choice Voucher Households	38	54.8%
Black Housing Choice Voucher Households	13	72.1%
Hispanic Housing Choice Voucher Households	26	73.4%
All White Households	71	25.6%
All Black Households	24	66.0%
All Hispanic Households	25	71.0%
Poor White Households	56	47.8%
Poor Black Households	14	76.0%
Poor Hispanic Households	17	79.5%

Table 1. Median Characteristics of Schools Nearest to Assisted Households and Other Households with Children

CONNECTICUT	Proficiency Percentile Rank Math/ELA	% Free/Reduced Price Lunch
Housing Choice Voucher Households	15	76.9%
Public Housing	15	81.6%
Project Based Section 8	13	78.5%
LIHTC**	32	42.8%
All Households	50	21.4%
All Renters	26	57.8%
Poor Households	19	72.9%

** To proxy for units with children, all units with fewer than 2 bedrooms are removed

Table 2. Distribution of Households with Children Across Schools, by School Characteristics

CONNECTICUT	Share with Nearest School Ranked in Bottom 10th Percentile	Share with Nearest School Ranked in Top 50th Percentile	Share with Nearest School over 80% FRPL*	Share with Nearest School below 20% FRPL*
Housing Choice Voucher Households	34.9%	7.2%	44.3%	5.1%
Public Housing	36.4%	12.9%	52.1%	5.6%
Project Based Section 8	41.2%	5.8%	43.1%	1.7%
LIHTC**	25.8%	35.9%	30.2%	18.4%
All Households	9.3%	50.8%	13.1%	49.4%
All Renters	22.7%	21.8%	31.0%	18.9%
Poor Households	29.2%	17.0%	40.4%	15.2%

* FRPL (Free/Reduced Price Lunch)

** To proxy for units with children, all units with fewer than 2 bedrooms are removed

Table 3. Median Characteristics of Schools Nearest to Housing Choice Voucher Households and Other Households with Children, by Race

CONNECTICUT	Proficiency Percentile Rank Math/ELA	% Free/Reduced Price Lunch
White Housing Choice Voucher Households	29	55.9%
Black Housing Choice Voucher Households	15	75.6%
Hispanic Housing Choice Voucher Households	13	84.1%
All White Households	65	10.5%
All Black Households	18	74.1%
All Hispanic Households	21	70.8%
Poor White Households	44	27.8%
Poor Black Households	12	85.1%
Poor Hispanic Households	15	82.5%

Table 1. Median Characteristics of Schools Nearest to Assisted Households and Other Households with Children

DELAWARE	Proficiency Percentile Rank Math/ELA	% Free/Reduced Price Lunch
Housing Choice Voucher Households	28	53.4%
Public Housing	26	50.9%
Project Based Section 8	34	52.3%
LIHTC**	43	50.2%
All Households	51	44.3%
All Renters	34	44.8%
Poor Households	34	46.1%

** To proxy for units with children, all units with fewer than 2 bedrooms are removed

Table 2. Distribution of Households with Children Across Schools, by School Characteristics

DELAWARE	Share with Nearest School Ranked in Bottom 10th Percentile	Share with Nearest School Ranked in Top 50th Percentile	Share with Nearest School over 80% FRPL*	Share with Nearest School below 20% FRPL*
Housing Choice Voucher Households	21.6%	23.2%	27.5%	1.4%
Public Housing	12.4%	25.4%	22.4%	3.5%
Project Based Section 8	21.6%	31.3%	25.2%	0.1%
LIHTC**	12.6%	42.1%	13.0%	5.1%
All Households	7.4%	51.7%	6.8%	13.5%
All Renters	12.8%	37.5%	15.1%	5.3%
Poor Households	14.7%	34.0%	18.0%	4.9%

* FRPL (Free/Reduced Price Lunch)

** To proxy for units with children, all units with fewer than 2 bedrooms are removed

Table 3. Median Characteristics of Schools Nearest to Housing Choice Voucher Households and Other Households with Children, by Race

DELAWARE	Proficiency Percentile Rank Math/ELA	% Free/Reduced Price Lunch
White Housing Choice Voucher Households	45	44.6%
Black Housing Choice Voucher Households	26	53.6%
Hispanic Housing Choice Voucher Households	23	53.6%
All White Households	57	42.6%
All Black Households	34	44.8%
All Hispanic Households	26	48.2%
Poor White Households	51	42.7%
Poor Black Households	28	48.2%
Poor Hispanic Households	26	48.2%

Table 1. Median Characteristics of Schools Nearest to Assisted Households and Other Households with Children

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	Proficiency Percentile Rank Math/ELA	% Free/Reduced Price Lunch
Housing Choice Voucher Households	32	89.6%
Public Housing	29	89.3%
Project Based Section 8	38	91.6%
LIHTC**	38	91.2%
All Households	52	86.9%
All Renters	43	89.3%
Poor Households	38	89.8%

** To proxy for units with children, all units with fewer than 2 bedrooms are removed

Table 2. Distribution of Households with Children Across Schools, by School Characteristics

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	Share with Nearest School Ranked in Bottom 10th Percentile	Share with Nearest School Ranked in Top 50th Percentile	Share with Nearest School over 80% FRPL*	Share with Nearest School below 20% FRPL*
Housing Choice Voucher Households	21.7%	32.3%	85.2%	2.2%
Public Housing	24.0%	23.8%	83.5%	7.1%
Project Based Section 8	23.2%	30.8%	90.3%	3.8%
LIHTC**	24.9%	37.8%	95.2%	0.2%
All Households	9.5%	52.6%	66.0%	13.7%
All Renters	11.9%	43.4%	78.9%	6.5%
Poor Households	14.2%	38.9%	85.5%	5.2%

* FRPL (Free/Reduced Price Lunch)
** To proxy for units with children, all units with fewer than 2 bedrooms are removed

Table 3. Median Characteristics of Schools Nearest to Housing Choice Voucher Households and Other Households with Children, by Race

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	Proficiency Percentile Rank Math/ELA	% Free/Reduced Price Lunch
White Housing Choice Voucher Households	41	87.7%
Black Housing Choice Voucher Households	32	89.6%
Hispanic Housing Choice Voucher Households	46	91.6%
All White Households	91	20.8%
All Black Households	38	89.5%
All Hispanic Households	62	88.5%
Poor White Households	71	84.7%
Poor Black Households	38	90.3%
Poor Hispanic Households	57	90.4%

Table 1. Median Characteristics of Schools Nearest to Assisted Households and Other Households with Children

FLORIDA	Proficiency Percentile Rank Math/ELA	% Free/Reduced Price Lunch
Housing Choice Voucher Households	29	77.5%
Public Housing	23	83.8%
Project Based Section 8	20	82.6%
LIHTC**	32	72.4%
All Households	54	58.1%
All Renters	44	68.0%
Poor Households	38	72.3%

** To proxy for units with children, all units with fewer than 2 bedrooms are removed

Table 2. Distribution of Households with Children Across Schools, by School Characteristics

FLORIDA	Share with Nearest School Ranked in Bottom 10th Percentile	Share with Nearest School Ranked in Top 50th Percentile	Share with Nearest School over 80% FRPL*	Share with Nearest School below 20% FRPL*
Housing Choice Voucher Households	19.3%	26.4%	46.8%	2.0%
Public Housing	24.6%	25.6%	54.2%	2.3%
Project Based Section 8	36.0%	15.2%	52.5%	0.5%
LIHTC**	15.2%	31.1%	37.8%	4.7%
All Households	7.8%	55.0%	21.6%	9.6%
All Renters	11.4%	43.7%	31.1%	5.4%
Poor Households	13.9%	37.5%	36.9%	4.0%

* FRPL (Free/Reduced Price Lunch)

** To proxy for units with children, all units with fewer than 2 bedrooms are removed

Table 3. Median Characteristics of Schools Nearest to Housing Choice Voucher Households and Other Households with Children, by Race

FLORIDA	Proficiency Percentile Rank Math/ELA	% Free/Reduced Price Lunch
White Housing Choice Voucher Households	45	66.8%
Black Housing Choice Voucher Households	25	81.3%
Hispanic Housing Choice Voucher Households	38	75.8%
All White Households	65	48.4%
All Black Households	27	78.2%
All Hispanic Households	49	67.6%
Poor White Households	53	58.1%
Poor Black Households	22	83.1%
Poor Hispanic Households	38	76.2%

Table 1. Median Characteristics of Schools Nearest to Assisted Households and Other Households with Children

GEORGIA	Proficiency Percentile Rank Math/ELA	% Free/Reduced Price Lunch
Housing Choice Voucher Households	24	83.7%
Public Housing	25	85.7%
Project Based Section 8	24	85.7%
LIHTC**	27	84.2%
All Households	59	52.7%
All Renters	43	71.8%
Poor Households	36	75.8%

** To proxy for units with children, all units with fewer than 2 bedrooms are removed

Table 2. Distribution of Households with Children Across Schools, by School Characteristics

GEORGIA	Share with Nearest School Ranked in Bottom 10th Percentile	Share with Nearest School Ranked in Top 50th Percentile	Share with Nearest School over 80% FRPL*	Share with Nearest School below 20% FRPL*
Housing Choice Voucher Households	28.2%	24.7%	60.7%	1.4%
Public Housing	29.1%	25.3%	60.9%	0.9%
Project Based Section 8	33.3%	32.1%	60.3%	0.5%
LIHTC**	18.4%	35.8%	57.4%	3.0%
All Households	9.2%	59.7%	23.4%	16.2%
All Renters	15.8%	45.0%	40.2%	6.5%
Poor Households	19.4%	40.9%	45.5%	4.8%

* FRPL (Free/Reduced Price Lunch)

** To proxy for units with children, all units with fewer than 2 bedrooms are removed

Table 3. Median Characteristics of Schools Nearest to Housing Choice Voucher Households and Other Households with Children, by Race

GEORGIA	Proficiency Percentile Rank Math/ELA	% Free/Reduced Price Lunch
White Housing Choice Voucher Households	38	71.2%
Black Housing Choice Voucher Households	24	84.6%
Hispanic Housing Choice Voucher Households	34	76.3%
All White Households	74	39.1%
All Black Households	30	76.9%
All Hispanic Households	54	71.2%
Poor White Households	54	55.0%
Poor Black Households	25	85.1%
Poor Hispanic Households	45	80.8%

Table 1. Median Characteristics of Schools Nearest to Assisted Households and Other Households with Children

IDAHO	Proficiency Percentile Rank Math/ELA	% Free/Reduced Price Lunch
Housing Choice Voucher Households	40	51.1%
Public Housing	22	55.8%
Project Based Section 8	46	51.0%
LIHTC**	55	46.7%
All Households	55	37.5%
All Renters	42	44.9%
Poor Households	35	50.4%

** To proxy for units with children, all units with fewer than 2 bedrooms are removed

Table 2. Distribution of Households with Children Across Schools, by School Characteristics

IDAHO	Share with Nearest School Ranked in Bottom 10th Percentile	Share with Nearest School Ranked in Top 50th Percentile	Share with Nearest School over 80% FRPL*	Share with Nearest School below 20% FRPL*
Housing Choice Voucher Households	14.5%	39.9%	0.1%	4.1%
Public Housing	21.1%	39.5%	0.0%	0.5%
Project Based Section 8	12.0%	49.5%	0.8%	2.3%
LIHTC**	10.6%	54.1%	0.7%	5.1%
All Households	8.3%	52.6%	0.7%	24.2%
All Renters	13.8%	41.5%	1.0%	17.3%
Poor Households	13.1%	33.4%	1.0%	9.7%

* FRPL (Free/Reduced Price Lunch)
** To proxy for units with children, all units with fewer than 2 bedrooms are removed

Table 3. Median Characteristics of Schools Nearest to Housing Choice Voucher Households and Other Households with Children, by Race

IDAHO	Proficiency Percentile Rank Math/ELA	% Free/Reduced Price Lunch
White Housing Choice Voucher Households	40	51.0%
Black Housing Choice Voucher Households	32	53.9%
Hispanic Housing Choice Voucher Households	30	55.4%
All White Households	55	35.4%
All Black Households	30	45.6%
All Hispanic Households	35	54.2%
Poor White Households	42	45.6%
Poor Black Households	6	54.1%
Poor Hispanic Households	35	55.6%

Table 1. Median Characteristics of Schools Nearest to Assisted Households and Other Households with Children

ILLINOIS	Proficiency Percentile Rank Math/ELA	% Free/Reduced Price Lunch
Housing Choice Voucher Households	20	83.7%
Public Housing	27	81.2%
Project Based Section 8	18	84.6%
LIHTC**	22	74.4%
All Households	50	39.4%
All Renters	28	75.3%
Poor Households	22	83.3%

** To proxy for units with children, all units with fewer than 2 bedrooms are removed

Table 2. Distribution of Households with Children Across Schools, by School Characteristics

ILLINOIS	Share with Nearest School Ranked in Bottom 10th Percentile	Share with Nearest School Ranked in Top 50th Percentile	Share with Nearest School over 80% FRPL*	Share with Nearest School below 20% FRPL*
Housing Choice Voucher Households	32.5%	18.9%	54.9%	9.2%
Public Housing	23.5%	19.6%	50.4%	3.4%
Project Based Section 8	32.1%	19.0%	54.7%	10.7%
LIHTC**	35.7%	26.9%	47.4%	11.8%
All Households	11.4%	51.0%	25.3%	33.9%
All Renters	23.0%	29.3%	46.4%	16.1%
Poor Households	27.6%	23.7%	52.9%	12.8%

* FRPL (Free/Reduced Price Lunch)

** To proxy for units with children, all units with fewer than 2 bedrooms are removed

Table 3. Median Characteristics of Schools Nearest to Housing Choice Voucher Households and Other Households with Children, by Race

ILLINOIS	Proficiency Percentile Rank Math/ELA	% Free/Reduced Price Lunch
White Housing Choice Voucher Households	44	50.9%
Black Housing Choice Voucher Households	16	87.1%
Hispanic Housing Choice Voucher Households	21	89.0%
All White Households	70	19.4%
All Black Households	17	87.9%
All Hispanic Households	25	75.8%
Poor White Households	50	39.4%
Poor Black Households	12	91.1%
Poor Hispanic Households	21	86.5%

Table 1. Median Characteristics of Schools Nearest to Assisted Households and Other Households with Children

INDIANA	Proficiency Percentile Rank Math/ELA	% Free/Reduced Price Lunch
Housing Choice Voucher Households	23	71.4%
Public Housing	16	85.4%
Project Based Section 8	25	68.2%
LIHTC**	32	63.7%
All Households	49	46.1%
All Renters	30	63.7%
Poor Households	24	69.6%

** To proxy for units with children, all units with fewer than 2 bedrooms are removed

Table 2. Distribution of Households with Children Across Schools, by School Characteristics

INDIANA	Share with Nearest School Ranked in Bottom 10th Percentile	Share with Nearest School Ranked in Top 50th Percentile	Share with Nearest School over 80% FRPL*	Share with Nearest School below 20% FRPL*
Housing Choice Voucher Households	29.3%	24.1%	35.4%	1.8%
Public Housing	38.0%	16.9%	65.4%	0.0%
Project Based Section 8	19.8%	33.1%	38.3%	2.5%
LIHTC**	19.4%	31.1%	29.5%	5.0%
All Households	13.6%	48.7%	14.9%	16.8%
All Renters	21.9%	33.1%	27.6%	7.1%
Poor Households	25.0%	29.8%	33.9%	5.2%

 * FRPL (Free/Reduced Price Lunch)
** To proxy for units with children, all units with fewer than 2 bedrooms are removed

Table 3. Median Characteristics of Schools Nearest to Housing Choice Voucher Households and Other Households with Children, by Race

INDIANA	Proficiency Percentile Rank Math/ELA	% Free/Reduced Price Lunch
White Housing Choice Voucher Households	36	58.3%
Black Housing Choice Voucher Households	14	80.0%
Hispanic Housing Choice Voucher Households	19	71.3%
All White Households	57	37.9%
All Black Households	16	77.9%
All Hispanic Households	22	66.7%
Poor White Households	40	55.6%
Poor Black Households	14	83.1%
Poor Hispanic Households	19	72.0%

Table 1. Median Characteristics of Schools Nearest to Assisted Households and Other Households with Children

IOWA	Proficiency Percentile Rank Math/ELA	% Free/Reduced Price Lunch
Housing Choice Voucher Households	25	50.1%
Public Housing	36	51.1%
Project Based Section 8	23	60.5%
LIHTC**	37	42.6%
All Households	41	34.0%
All Renters	21	49.0%
Poor Households	15	55.7%

** To proxy for units with children, all units with fewer than 2 bedrooms are removed

Table 2. Distribution of Households with Children Across Schools, by School Characteristics

IOWA	Share with Nearest School Ranked in Bottom 10th Percentile	Share with Nearest School Ranked in Top 50th Percentile	Share with Nearest School over 80% FRPL*	Share with Nearest School below 20% FRPL*
Housing Choice Voucher Households	28.5%	33.1%	10.8%	8.4%
Public Housing	16.0%	40.3%	5.3%	2.6%
Project Based Section 8	36.0%	24.1%	7.1%	6.8%
LIHTC**	17.1%	43.7%	8.5%	17.5%
All Households	21.1%	45.3%	6.1%	28.4%
All Renters	30.8%	31.0%	9.8%	18.7%
Poor Households	38.9%	24.2%	14.6%	13.2%

* FRPL (Free/Reduced Price Lunch)

** To proxy for units with children, all units with fewer than 2 bedrooms are removed

Table 3. Median Characteristics of Schools Nearest to Housing Choice Voucher Households and Other Households with Children, by Race

IOWA	Proficiency Percentile Rank Math/ELA	% Free/Reduced Price Lunch
White Housing Choice Voucher Households	32	45.9%
Black Housing Choice Voucher Households	11	59.5%
Hispanic Housing Choice Voucher Households	21	56.3%
All White Households	50	30.1%
All Black Households	8	61.1%
All Hispanic Households	12	59.5%
Poor White Households	20	48.9%
Poor Black Households	7	68.9%
Poor Hispanic Households	10	66.7%

Table 1. Median Characteristics of Schools Nearest to Assisted Households and Other Households with Children

KANSAS	Proficiency Percentile Rank Math/ELA	% Free/Reduced Price Lunch
Housing Choice Voucher Households	24	71.0%
Public Housing	17	77.5%
Project Based Section 8	24	73.7%
LIHTC**	35	54.5%
All Households	50	39.0%
All Renters	30	60.5%
Poor Households	17	74.4%

** To proxy for units with children, all units with fewer than 2 bedrooms are removed

Table 2. Distribution of Households with Children Across Schools, by School Characteristics

KANSAS	Share with Nearest School Ranked in Bottom 10th Percentile	Share with Nearest School Ranked in Top 50th Percentile	Share with Nearest School over 80% FRPL*	Share with Nearest School below 20% FRPL*
Housing Choice Voucher Households	27.3%	26.8%	36.5%	3.5%
Public Housing	41.9%	16.0%	46.5%	1.8%
Project Based Section 8	29.2%	21.3%	45.9%	0.1%
LIHTC**	16.5%	39.4%	21.4%	11.1%
All Households	14.9%	54.1%	18.7%	29.1%
All Renters	26.3%	35.5%	34.4%	12.9%
Poor Households	36.1%	26.8%	46.7%	7.1%

* FRPL (Free/Reduced Price Lunch)
** To proxy for units with children, all units with fewer than 2 bedrooms are removed

Table 3. Median Characteristics of Schools Nearest to Housing Choice Voucher Households and Other Households with Children, by Race

KANSAS	Proficiency Percentile Rank Math/ELA	% Free/Reduced Price Lunch
White Housing Choice Voucher Households	32	62.1%
Black Housing Choice Voucher Households	14	77.5%
Hispanic Housing Choice Voucher Households	27	70.5%
All White Households	70	31.4%
All Black Households	15	79.9%
All Hispanic Households	20	73.4%
Poor White Households	35	53.2%
Poor Black Households	11	84.9%
Poor Hispanic Households	11	84.7%

Table 1. Median Characteristics of Schools Nearest to Assisted Households and Other Households with Children

KENTUCKY	Proficiency Percentile Rank Math/ELA	% Free/Reduced Price Lunch
Housing Choice Voucher Households	37	66.5%
Public Housing	33	65.9%
Project Based Section 8	37	61.8%
LIHTC**	25	66.7%
All Households	56	50.4%
All Renters	42	59.2%
Poor Households	35	65.2%

** To proxy for units with children, all units with fewer than 2 bedrooms are removed

Table 2. Distribution of Households with Children Across Schools, by School Characteristics

KENTUCKY	Share with Nearest School Ranked in Bottom 10th Percentile	Share with Nearest School Ranked in Top 50th Percentile	Share with Nearest School over 80% FRPL*	Share with Nearest School below 20% FRPL*
Housing Choice Voucher Households	22.3%	38.5%	26.3%	2.7%
Public Housing	18.9%	34.7%	27.4%	1.8%
Project Based Section 8	15.8%	37.6%	18.2%	0.1%
LIHTC**	29.0%	30.0%	21.9%	4.1%
All Households	13.7%	56.8%	13.6%	13.0%
All Renters	22.1%	46.1%	22.8%	6.4%
Poor Households	25.3%	39.0%	26.8%	4.0%

* FRPL (Free/Reduced Price Lunch)

** To proxy for units with children, all units with fewer than 2 bedrooms are removed

Table 3. Median Characteristics of Schools Nearest to Housing Choice Voucher Households and Other Households with Children, by Race

KENTUCKY	Proficiency Percentile Rank Math/ELA	% Free/Reduced Price Lunch
White Housing Choice Voucher Households	44	60.2%
Black Housing Choice Voucher Households	18	77.7%
Hispanic Housing Choice Voucher Households	35	66.0%
All White Households	60	48.6%
All Black Households	22	77.3%
All Hispanic Households	42	62.7%
Poor White Households	42	60.2%
Poor Black Households	17	79.7%
Poor Hispanic Households	27	70.7%

Table 1. Median Characteristics of Schools Nearest to Assisted Households and Other Households with Children

LOUISIANA	Proficiency Percentile Rank Math/ELA	% Free/Reduced Price Lunch
Housing Choice Voucher Households	32	89.5%
Public Housing	28	92.6%
Project Based Section 8	27	93.8%
LIHTC**	32	88.3%
All Households	51	75.2%
All Renters	37	82.2%
Poor Households	33	85.5%

** To proxy for units with children, all units with fewer than 2 bedrooms are removed

Table 2. Distribution of Households with Children Across Schools, by School Characteristics

LOUISIANA	Share with Nearest School Ranked in Bottom 10th Percentile	Share with Nearest School Ranked in Top 50th Percentile	Share with Nearest School over 80% FRPL*	Share with Nearest School below 20% FRPL*
Housing Choice Voucher Households	21.7%	30.3%	69.1%	1.8%
Public Housing	25.5%	25.4%	72.1%	1.4%
Project Based Section 8	19.6%	22.5%	80.9%	1.3%
LIHTC**	18.9%	33.9%	63.4%	3.1%
All Households	12.0%	51.9%	42.1%	2.5%
All Renters	17.9%	38.9%	55.6%	1.6%
Poor Households	20.3%	33.5%	60.2%	0.9%

* FRPL (Free/Reduced Price Lunch)

** To proxy for units with children, all units with fewer than 2 bedrooms are removed

Table 3. Median Characteristics of Schools Nearest to Housing Choice Voucher Households and Other Households with Children, by Race

LOUISIANA	Proficiency Percentile Rank Math/ELA	% Free/Reduced Price Lunch
White Housing Choice Voucher Households	52	74.4%
Black Housing Choice Voucher Households	29	91.1%
Hispanic Housing Choice Voucher Households	14	88.6%
All White Households	69	60.9%
All Black Households	25	89.2%
All Hispanic Households	51	78.1%
Poor White Households	60	70.0%
Poor Black Households	22	91.1%
Poor Hispanic Households	45	81.2%

Table 1. Median Characteristics of Schools Nearest to Assisted Households and Other Households with Children

MAINE	Proficiency Percentile Rank Math/ELA	% Free/Reduced Price Lunch
Housing Choice Voucher Households	47	52.3%
Public Housing	58	63.4%
Project Based Section 8	43	61.9%
LIHTC**	51	47.1%
All Households	70	31.2%
All Renters	62	41.4%
Poor Households	61	44.5%

** To proxy for units with children, all units with fewer than 2 bedrooms are removed

Table 2. Distribution of Households with Children Across Schools, by School Characteristics

MAINE	Share with Nearest School Ranked in Bottom 10th Percentile	Share with Nearest School Ranked in Top 50th Percentile	Share with Nearest School over 80% FRPL*	Share with Nearest School below 20% FRPL*
Housing Choice Voucher Households	15.2%	42.0%	5.0%	3.5%
Public Housing	16.7%	57.9%	0.7%	0.8%
Project Based Section 8	20.5%	36.5%	14.7%	1.4%
LIHTC**	11.5%	53.7%	0.8%	2.5%
All Households	5.7%	76.5%	2.2%	23.3%
All Renters	14.9%	63.4%	7.0%	12.8%
Poor Households	18.7%	59.9%	9.3%	7.8%

* FRPL (Free/Reduced Price Lunch)
** To proxy for units with children, all units with fewer than 2 bedrooms are removed

Table 3. Median Characteristics of Schools Nearest to Housing Choice Voucher Households and Other Households with Children, by Race

MAINE	Proficiency Percentile Rank Math/ELA	% Free/Reduced Price Lunch
White Housing Choice Voucher Households	47	52.3%
Black Housing Choice Voucher Households	30	58.0%
Hispanic Housing Choice Voucher Households	32	55.3%
All White Households	74	28.1%
All Black Households	30	64.5%
All Hispanic Households	66	35.3%
Poor White Households	66	39.7%
Poor Black Households	28	71.8%
Poor Hispanic Households	45	46.7%

Table 1. Median Characteristics of Schools Nearest to Assisted Households and Other Households with Children

MARYLAND	Proficiency Percentile Rank Math/ELA	% Free/Reduced Price Lunch
Housing Choice Voucher Households	29	68.1%
Public Housing	25	84.6%
Project Based Section 8	28	65.6%
LIHTC**	31	63.1%
All Households	54	34.9%
All Renters	36	56.9%
Poor Households	31	64.3%

** To proxy for units with children, all units with fewer than 2 bedrooms are removed

Table 2. Distribution of Households with Children Across Schools, by School Characteristics

MARYLAND	Share with Nearest School Ranked in Bottom 10th Percentile	Share with Nearest School Ranked in Top 50th Percentile	Share with Nearest School over 80% FRPL*	Share with Nearest School below 20% FRPL*
Housing Choice Voucher Households	19.5%	28.1%	34.2%	4.9%
Public Housing	31.4%	25.8%	59.7%	3.3%
Project Based Section 8	27.3%	20.5%	29.6%	3.9%
LIHTC**	18.6%	31.2%	24.0%	10.6%
All Households	9.9%	53.8%	8.7%	31.2%
All Renters	17.6%	37.0%	17.1%	15.2%
Poor Households	21.3%	32.6%	29.4%	11.6%

 * FRPL (Free/Reduced Price Lunch)
** To proxy for units with children, all units with fewer than 2 bedrooms are removed

Table 3. Median Characteristics of Schools Nearest to Housing Choice Voucher Households and Other Households with Children, by Race

MARYLAND	Proficiency Percentile Rank Math/ELA	% Free/Reduced Price Lunch
White Housing Choice Voucher Households	43	52.0%
Black Housing Choice Voucher Households	26	72.5%
Hispanic Housing Choice Voucher Households	34	53.5%
All White Households	71	21.2%
All Black Households	28	58.5%
All Hispanic Households	38	52.3%
Poor White Households	50	37.9%
Poor Black Households	21	76.6%
Poor Hispanic Households	30	63.3%

Table 1. Median Characteristics of Schools Nearest to Assisted Households and Other Households with Children

MASSACHUSETTS	Proficiency Percentile Rank Math/ELA	% Free/Reduced Price Lunch
Housing Choice Voucher Households	21	73.7%
Public Housing	15	77.8%
Project Based Section 8	15	79.7%
LIHTC**	12	77.8%
All Households	49	22.9%
All Renters	26	58.0%
Poor Households	21	72.5%

** To proxy for units with children, all units with fewer than 2 bedrooms are removed

Table 2. Distribution of Households with Children Across Schools, by School Characteristics

MASSACHUSETTS	Share with Nearest School Ranked in Bottom 10th Percentile	Share with Nearest School Ranked in Top 50th Percentile	Share with Nearest School over 80% FRPL*	Share with Nearest School below 20% FRPL*
Housing Choice Voucher Households	29.7%	16.7%	38.8%	10.0%
Public Housing	36.4%	13.9%	42.8%	2.2%
Project Based Section 8	37.5%	14.8%	48.6%	5.4%
LIHTC**	44.4%	16.7%	41.5%	9.4%
All Households	10.5%	48.4%	13.2%	46.6%
All Renters	22.9%	25.6%	29.6%	19.9%
Poor Households	27.2%	21.5%	36.3%	15.6%

* FRPL (Free/Reduced Price Lunch)

** To proxy for units with children, all units with fewer than 2 bedrooms are removed

Table 3. Median Characteristics of Schools Nearest to Housing Choice Voucher Households and Other Households with Children, by Race

MASSACHUSETTS	Proficiency Percentile Rank Math/ELA	% Free/Reduced Price Lunch
White Housing Choice Voucher Households	32	50.6%
Black Housing Choice Voucher Households	16	79.3%
Hispanic Housing Choice Voucher Households	15	82.1%
All White Households	58	15.5%
All Black Households	16	76.9%
All Hispanic Households	18	79.7%
Poor White Households	38	37.3%
Poor Black Households	13	82.7%
Poor Hispanic Households	13	83.9%

Table 1. Median Characteristics of Schools Nearest to Assisted Households and Other Households with Children

MICHIGAN	Proficiency Percentile Rank Math/ELA	% Free/Reduced Price Lunch
Housing Choice Voucher Households	20	77.1%
Public Housing	21	82.3%
Project Based Section 8	25	73.1%
LIHTC**	27	67.3%
All Households	51	40.8%
All Renters	30	66.8%
Poor Households	21	75.4%

** To proxy for units with children, all units with fewer than 2 bedrooms are removed

Table 2. Distribution of Households with Children Across Schools, by School Characteristics

MICHIGAN	Share with Nearest School Ranked in Bottom 10th Percentile	Share with Nearest School Ranked in Top 50th Percentile	Share with Nearest School over 80% FRPL*	Share with Nearest School below 20% FRPL*
Housing Choice Voucher Households	30.4%	20.2%	46.1%	3.9%
Public Housing	29.9%	15.0%	54.6%	0.9%
Project Based Section 8	25.2%	27.7%	38.7%	4.4%
LIHTC**	24.9%	31.2%	37.4%	9.5%
All Households	12.9%	51.4%	19.2%	24.9%
All Renters	25.1%	32.7%	37.0%	12.5%
Poor Households	30.2%	25.7%	45.6%	8.3%

* FRPL (Free/Reduced Price Lunch)

** To proxy for units with children, all units with fewer than 2 bedrooms are removed

Table 3. Median Characteristics of Schools Nearest to Housing Choice Voucher Households and Other Households with Children, by Race

MICHIGAN	Proficiency Percentile Rank Math/ELA	% Free/Reduced Price Lunch
White Housing Choice Voucher Households	43	56.3%
Black Housing Choice Voucher Households	14	84.5%
Hispanic Housing Choice Voucher Households	28	71.3%
All White Households	61	32.6%
All Black Households	11	84.4%
All Hispanic Households	31	67.8%
Poor White Households	41	51.6%
Poor Black Households	10	87.9%
Poor Hispanic Households	18	84.9%

Table 1. Median Characteristics of Schools Nearest to Assisted Households and Other Households with Children

MINNESOTA	Proficiency Percentile Rank Math/ELA	% Free/Reduced Price Lunch
Housing Choice Voucher Households	28	49.4%
Public Housing	13	71.0%
Project Based Section 8	34	44.4%
LIHTC**	37	46.0%
All Households	55	28.5%
All Renters	34	44.3%
Poor Households	25	50.4%

** To proxy for units with children, all units with fewer than 2 bedrooms are removed

Table 2. Distribution of Households with Children Across Schools, by School Characteristics

MINNESOTA	Share with Nearest School Ranked in Bottom 10th Percentile	Share with Nearest School Ranked in Top 50th Percentile	Share with Nearest School over 80% FRPL*	Share with Nearest School below 20% FRPL*
Housing Choice Voucher Households	25.8%	30.6%	24.3%	7.5%
Public Housing	42.2%	23.3%	41.2%	8.0%
Project Based Section 8	21.2%	32.2%	19.1%	10.2%
LIHTC**	24.8%	36.2%	20.1%	9.1%
All Households	12.0%	56.5%	9.1%	34.5%
All Renters	25.0%	35.1%	22.2%	17.5%
Poor Households	31.6%	29.3%	30.0%	13.4%

* FRPL (Free/Reduced Price Lunch)
** To proxy for units with children, all units with fewer than 2 bedrooms are removed

Table 3. Median Characteristics of Schools Nearest to Housing Choice Voucher Households and Other Households with Children, by Race

MINNESOTA	Proficiency Percentile Rank Math/ELA	% Free/Reduced Price Lunch
White Housing Choice Voucher Households	44	42.4%
Black Housing Choice Voucher Households	15	66.6%
Hispanic Housing Choice Voucher Households	26	50.6%
All White Households	63	25.2%
All Black Households	14	67.6%
All Hispanic Households	25	52.0%
Poor White Households	46	33.4%
Poor Black Households	10	78.0%
Poor Hispanic Households	12	77.3%

Table 1. Median Characteristics of Schools Nearest to Assisted Households and Other Households with Children

MISSISSIPPI	Proficiency Percentile Rank Math/ELA	% Free/Reduced Price Lunch
Housing Choice Voucher Households	36	90.2%
Public Housing	27	89.5%
Project Based Section 8	38	93.6%
LIHTC**	39	88.4%
All Households	74	63.4%
All Renters	68	72.5%
Poor Households	61	79.0%

** To proxy for units with children, all units with fewer than 2 bedrooms are removed

Table 2. Distribution of Households with Children Across Schools, by School Characteristics

MISSISSIPPI	Share with Nearest School Ranked in Bottom 10th Percentile	Share with Nearest School Ranked in Top 50th Percentile	Share with Nearest School over 80% FRPL*	Share with Nearest School below 20% FRPL*
Housing Choice Voucher Households	12.7%	33.6%	70.3%	0.4%
Public Housing	26.5%	31.9%	63.8%	0.1%
Project Based Section 8	16.1%	37.2%	72.9%	1.3%
LIHTC**	10.6%	40.0%	69.2%	0.1%
All Households	0.3%	76.6%	27.7%	3.9%
All Renters	0.3%	67.0%	41.5%	1.6%
Poor Households	0.5%	64.3%	48.6%	1.0%

* FRPL (Free/Reduced Price Lunch)

** To proxy for units with children, all units with fewer than 2 bedrooms are removed

Table 3. Median Characteristics of Schools Nearest to Housing Choice Voucher Households and Other Households with Children, by Race

MISSISSIPPI	Proficiency Percentile Rank Math/ELA	% Free/Reduced Price Lunch
White Housing Choice Voucher Households	56	68.0%
Black Housing Choice Voucher Households	35	91.6%
Hispanic Housing Choice Voucher Households	59	73.4%
All White Households	79	54.6%
All Black Households	57	87.8%
All Hispanic Households	74	66.3%
Poor White Households	71	63.4%
Poor Black Households	52	90.4%
Poor Hispanic Households	57	77.4%

Table 1. Median Characteristics of Schools Nearest to Assisted Households and Other Households with Children

MISSOURI	Proficiency Percentile Rank Math/ELA	% Free/Reduced Price Lunch
Housing Choice Voucher Households	21	59.1%
Public Housing	19	62.9%
Project Based Section 8	32	57.1%
LIHTC**	32	49.6%
All Households	61	35.1%
All Renters	39	45.2%
Poor Households	29	47.6%

** To proxy for units with children, all units with fewer than 2 bedrooms are removed

Table 2. Distribution of Households with Children Across Schools, by School Characteristics

MISSOURI	Share with Nearest School Ranked in Bottom 10th Percentile	Share with Nearest School Ranked in Top 50th Percentile	Share with Nearest School over 80% FRPL*	Share with Nearest School below 20% FRPL*
Housing Choice Voucher Households	36.4%	26.0%	24.6%	14.2%
Public Housing	34.7%	24.4%	27.8%	19.1%
Project Based Section 8	32.0%	29.9%	16.3%	17.1%
LIHTC**	32.5%	33.4%	18.0%	19.0%
All Households	14.0%	58.8%	9.0%	32.6%
All Renters	24.8%	42.2%	16.2%	24.8%
Poor Households	31.7%	35.5%	19.7%	24.8%

* FRPL (Free/Reduced Price Lunch)
** To proxy for units with children, all units with fewer than 2 bedrooms are removed

Table 3. Median Characteristics of Schools Nearest to Housing Choice Voucher Households and Other Households with Children, by Race

MISSOURI	Proficiency Percentile Rank Math/ELA	% Free/Reduced Price Lunch
White Housing Choice Voucher Households	47	51.6%
Black Housing Choice Voucher Households	8	72.5%
Hispanic Housing Choice Voucher Households	37	59.0%
All White Households	66	32.6%
All Black Households	10	62.1%
All Hispanic Households	38	51.0%
Poor White Households	54	44.0%
Poor Black Households	7	61.4%
Poor Hispanic Households	20	69.0%

Table 1. Median Characteristics of Schools Nearest to Assisted Households and Other Households with Children

MONTANA	Proficiency Percentile Rank Math/ELA	% Free/Reduced Price Lunch
Housing Choice Voucher Households	44	50.7%
Public Housing	39	54.5%
Project Based Section 8	37	50.4%
LIHTC**	57	42.8%
All Households	59	36.8%
All Renters	52	39.9%
Poor Households	55	44.1%

** To proxy for units with children, all units with fewer than 2 bedrooms are removed

Table 2. Distribution of Households with Children Across Schools, by School Characteristics

MONTANA	Share with Nearest School Ranked in Bottom 10th Percentile	Share with Nearest School Ranked in Top 50th Percentile	Share with Nearest School over 80% FRPL*	Share with Nearest School below 20% FRPL*
Housing Choice Voucher Households	6.2%	46.3%	7.8%	5.8%
Public Housing	14.9%	35.8%	24.6%	0.2%
Project Based Section 8	0.6%	43.0%	4.2%	0.6%
LIHTC**	6.6%	56.8%	8.4%	12.3%
All Households	2.2%	64.4%	3.8%	11.1%
All Renters	2.9%	55.5%	7.3%	4.0%
Poor Households	2.5%	57.3%	8.0%	6.9%

* FRPL (Free/Reduced Price Lunch)

** To proxy for units with children, all units with fewer than 2 bedrooms are removed

Table 3. Median Characteristics of Schools Nearest to Housing Choice Voucher Households and Other Households with Children, by Race

MONTANA	Proficiency Percentile Rank Math/ELA	% Free/Reduced Price Lunch
White Housing Choice Voucher Households	48	48.1%
Black Housing Choice Voucher Households	34	55.1%
Hispanic Housing Choice Voucher Households	34	53.9%
All White Households	59	36.8%
All Black Households	59	36.8%
All Hispanic Households	50	37.3%
Poor White Households	57	40.1%
Poor Black Households	64	36.8%
Poor Hispanic Households	64	36.8%

Table 1. Median Characteristics of Schools Nearest to Assisted Households and Other Households with Children

NEBRASKA	Proficiency Percentile Rank Math/ELA	% Free/Reduced Price Lunch
Housing Choice Voucher Households	57	64.1%
Public Housing	57	67.1%
Project Based Section 8	57	66.2%
LIHTC**	57	45.0%
All Households	57	39.4%
All Renters	57	56.1%
Poor Households	57	66.8%

** To proxy for units with children, all units with fewer than 2 bedrooms are removed

Table 2. Distribution of Households with Children Across Schools, by School Characteristics

NEBRASKA	Share with Nearest School Ranked in Bottom 10th Percentile	Share with Nearest School Ranked in Top 50th Percentile	Share with Nearest School over 80% FRPL*	Share with Nearest School below 20% FRPL*
Housing Choice Voucher Households	14.2%	53.1%	29.5%	5.2%
Public Housing	4.1%	54.5%	38.9%	3.1%
Project Based Section 8	0.4%	76.6%	25.2%	7.3%
LIHTC**	9.1%	64.8%	17.3%	11.3%
All Households	8.6%	70.6%	11.6%	34.4%
All Renters	14.5%	58.7%	21.2%	15.1%
Poor Households	20.1%	52.0%	29.5%	9.0%

* FRPL (Free/Reduced Price Lunch)
** To proxy for units with children, all units with fewer than 2 bedrooms are removed

Table 3. Median Characteristics of Schools Nearest to Housing Choice Voucher Households and Other Households with Children, by Race

NEBRASKA	Proficiency Percentile Rank Math/ELA	% Free/Reduced Price Lunch
White Housing Choice Voucher Households	57	52.1%
Black Housing Choice Voucher Households	28	77.1%
Hispanic Housing Choice Voucher Households	57	63.5%
All White Households	57	27.4%
All Black Households	57	74.1%
All Hispanic Households	57	72.5%
Poor White Households	57	52.9%
Poor Black Households	28	76.2%
Poor Hispanic Households	57	81.0%

Table 1. Median Characteristics of Schools Nearest to Assisted Households and Other Households with Children

NEVADA	Proficiency Percentile Rank Math/ELA	% Free/Reduced Price Lunch
Housing Choice Voucher Households	35	51.7%
Public Housing	14	79.8%
Project Based Section 8	31	84.6%
LIHTC**	22	76.6%
All Households	46	41.5%
All Renters	34	56.0%
Poor Households	27	70.7%

** To proxy for units with children, all units with fewer than 2 bedrooms are removed

Table 2. Distribution of Households with Children Across Schools, by School Characteristics

NEVADA	Share with Nearest School Ranked in Bottom 10th Percentile	Share with Nearest School Ranked in Top 50th Percentile	Share with Nearest School over 80% FRPL*	Share with Nearest School below 20% FRPL*
Housing Choice Voucher Households	12.5%	34.8%	18.8%	8.6%
Public Housing	37.8%	14.1%	49.9%	1.2%
Project Based Section 8	24.7%	27.6%	64.4%	3.3%
LIHTC**	25.2%	21.4%	42.8%	3.9%
All Households	10.2%	48.4%	16.2%	20.2%
All Renters	16.7%	37.4%	24.3%	12.5%
Poor Households	23.3%	27.6%	36.5%	7.3%

 * FRPL (Free/Reduced Price Lunch)
 ** To proxy for units with children, all units with fewer than 2 bedrooms are removed

Table 3. Median Characteristics of Schools Nearest to Housing Choice Voucher Households and Other Households with Children, by Race

NEVADA	Proficiency Percentile Rank Math/ELA	% Free/Reduced Price Lunch
White Housing Choice Voucher Households	47	49.7%
Black Housing Choice Voucher Households	29	51.7%
Hispanic Housing Choice Voucher Households	35	58.6%
All White Households	61	29.4%
All Black Households	34	51.7%
All Hispanic Households	29	67.7%
Poor White Households	41	51.7%
Poor Black Households	22	75.0%
Poor Hispanic Households	21	78.8%

Table 1. Median Characteristics of Schools Nearest to Assisted Households and Other Households with Children

NEW HAMPSHIRE	Proficiency Percentile Rank Math/ELA	% Free/Reduced Price Lunch
Housing Choice Voucher Households	21	42.2%
Public Housing	19	49.1%
Project Based Section 8	23	36.2%
LIHTC**	23	33.8%
All Households	55	13.4%
All Renters	27	28.8%
Poor Households	23	34.4%

** To proxy for units with children, all units with fewer than 2 bedrooms are removed

Table 2. Distribution of Households with Children Across Schools, by School Characteristics

NEW HAMPSHIRE	Share with Nearest School Ranked in Bottom 10th Percentile	Share with Nearest School Ranked in Top 50th Percentile	Share with Nearest School over 80% FRPL*	Share with Nearest School below 20% FRPL*
Housing Choice Voucher Households	32.4%	20.0%	8.1%	17.2%
Public Housing	25.3%	14.6%	5.3%	8.3%
Project Based Section 8	24.6%	16.6%	2.9%	14.9%
LIHTC**	34.2%	20.7%	6.0%	11.8%
All Households	11.6%	55.5%	2.1%	66.4%
All Renters	26.1%	31.6%	7.6%	38.4%
Poor Households	32.6%	28.5%	10.8%	32.6%

* FRPL (Free/Reduced Price Lunch)

** To proxy for units with children, all units with fewer than 2 bedrooms are removed

Table 3. Median Characteristics of Schools Nearest to Housing Choice Voucher Households and Other Households with Children, by Race

NEW HAMPSHIRE	Proficiency Percentile Rank Math/ELA	% Free/Reduced Price Lunch
White Housing Choice Voucher Households	23	41.1%
Black Housing Choice Voucher Households	17	42.2%
Hispanic Housing Choice Voucher Households	9	62.4%
All White Households	57	12.6%
All Black Households	26	29.9%
All Hispanic Households	27	21.2%
Poor White Households	27	29.6%
Poor Black Households	12	50.2%
Poor Hispanic Households	7	64.4%

Table 1. Median Characteristics of Schools Nearest to Assisted Households and Other Households with Children

NEW JERSEY	Proficiency Percentile Rank Math/ELA	% Free/Reduced Price Lunch
Housing Choice Voucher Households	18	75.1%
Public Housing	10	84.0%
Project Based Section 8	10	84.2%
LIHTC**	12	81.8%
All Households	48	22.2%
All Renters	28	60.2%
Poor Households	21	75.0%

** To proxy for units with children, all units with fewer than 2 bedrooms are removed

Table 2. Distribution of Households with Children Across Schools, by School Characteristics

NEW JERSEY	Share with Nearest School Ranked in Bottom 10th Percentile	Share with Nearest School Ranked in Top 50th Percentile	Share with Nearest School over 80% FRPL*	Share with Nearest School below 20% FRPL*
Housing Choice Voucher Households	28.1%	15.2%	38.7%	9.8%
Public Housing	54.3%	8.1%	63.3%	3.6%
Project Based Section 8	55.2%	6.8%	66.7%	1.5%
LIHTC**	48.2%	21.1%	51.6%	20.2%
All Households	9.1%	49.4%	13.8%	48.4%
All Renters	19.2%	26.8%	31.9%	21.9%
Poor Households	27.0%	20.8%	40.7%	16.2%

* FRPL (Free/Reduced Price Lunch)

** To proxy for units with children, all units with fewer than 2 bedrooms are removed

Table 3. Median Characteristics of Schools Nearest to Housing Choice Voucher Households and Other Households with Children, by Race

NEW JERSEY	Proficiency Percentile Rank Math/ELA	% Free/Reduced Price Lunch
White Housing Choice Voucher Households	24	60.6%
Black Housing Choice Voucher Households	14	78.7%
Hispanic Housing Choice Voucher Households	21	77.4%
All White Households	60	12.0%
All Black Households	17	70.4%
All Hispanic Households	27	67.8%
Poor White Households	37	36.0%
Poor Black Households	11	82.0%
Poor Hispanic Households	20	81.3%

Table 1. Median Characteristics of Schools Nearest to Assisted Households and Other Households with Children

NEW MEXICO	Proficiency Percentile Rank Math/ELA	% Free/Reduced Price Lunch
Housing Choice Voucher Households	45	74.9%
Public Housing	45	85.9%
Project Based Section 8	35	79.2%
LIHTC**	43	75.8%
All Households	55	56.5%
All Renters	47	61.9%
Poor Households	41	80.6%

** To proxy for units with children, all units with fewer than 2 bedrooms are removed

Table 2. Distribution of Households with Children Across Schools, by School Characteristics

NEW MEXICO	Share with Nearest School Ranked in Bottom 10th Percentile	Share with Nearest School Ranked in Top 50th Percentile	Share with Nearest School over 80% FRPL*	Share with Nearest School below 20% FRPL*
Housing Choice Voucher Households	10.7%	41.3%	45.1%	2.8%
Public Housing	13.9%	33.8%	62.3%	0.7%
Project Based Section 8	20.0%	24.6%	47.9%	0.0%
LIHTC**	19.8%	38.1%	45.9%	0.6%
All Households	6.9%	54.1%	33.5%	10.3%
All Renters	9.8%	47.2%	38.3%	6.8%
Poor Households	9.2%	37.3%	50.2%	2.7%

* FRPL (Free/Reduced Price Lunch)

** To proxy for units with children, all units with fewer than 2 bedrooms are removed

Table 3. Median Characteristics of Schools Nearest to Housing Choice Voucher Households and Other Households with Children, by Race

NEW MEXICO	Proficiency Percentile Rank Math/ELA	% Free/Reduced Price Lunch
White Housing Choice Voucher Households	50	66.2%
Black Housing Choice Voucher Households	44	66.2%
Hispanic Housing Choice Voucher Households	43	78.9%
All White Households	74	44.0%
All Black Households	57	57.4%
All Hispanic Households	43	73.6%
Poor White Households	57	52.2%
Poor Black Households	47	57.4%
Poor Hispanic Households	41	98.9%

Table 1. Median Characteristics of Schools Nearest to Assisted Households and Other Households with Children

NEW YORK	Proficiency Percentile Rank Math/ELA	% Free/Reduced Price Lunch
Housing Choice Voucher Households	20	85.0%
Public Housing	15	88.6%
Project Based Section 8	16	87.3%
LIHTC**	19	79.9%
All Households	49	54.0%
All Renters	28	82.4%
Poor Households	23	84.8%

** To proxy for units with children, all units with fewer than 2 bedrooms are removed

Table 2. Distribution of Households with Children Across Schools, by School Characteristics

NEW YORK	Share with Nearest School Ranked in Bottom 10th Percentile	Share with Nearest School Ranked in Top 50th Percentile	Share with Nearest School over 80% FRPL*	Share with Nearest School below 20% FRPL*
Housing Choice Voucher Households	29.0%	15.3%	59.9%	4.9%
Public Housing	35.5%	9.5%	76.5%	3.9%
Project Based Section 8	37.4%	11.8%	71.2%	3.3%
LIHTC**	32.9%	22.3%	49.8%	8.7%
All Households	12.0%	49.2%	32.2%	26.5%
All Renters	21.2%	28.7%	56.0%	9.5%
Poor Households	25.8%	23.0%	60.2%	7.3%

 * FRPL (Free/Reduced Price Lunch)

** To proxy for units with children, all units with fewer than 2 bedrooms are removed

Table 3. Median Characteristics of Schools Nearest to Housing Choice Voucher Households and Other Households with Children, by Race

NEW YORK	Proficiency Percentile Rank Math/ELA	% Free/Reduced Price Lunch
White Housing Choice Voucher Households	36	58.4%
Black Housing Choice Voucher Households	17	86.8%
Hispanic Housing Choice Voucher Households	17	90.0%
All White Households	67	26.8%
All Black Households	19	84.9%
All Hispanic Households	26	84.8%
Poor White Households	43	59.2%
Poor Black Households	13	87.9%
Poor Hispanic Households	18	89.3%

Table 1. Median Characteristics of Schools Nearest to Assisted Households and Other Households with Children

NORTH CAROLINA	Proficiency Percentile Rank Math/ELA	% Free/Reduced Price Lunch
Housing Choice Voucher Households	28	60.7%
Public Housing	17	68.1%
Project Based Section 8	20	65.0%
LIHTC**	31	53.2%
All Households	53	34.9%
All Renters	42	45.2%
Poor Households	39	49.1%

** To proxy for units with children, all units with fewer than 2 bedrooms are removed

Table 2. Distribution of Households with Children Across Schools, by School Characteristics

NORTH CAROLINA	Share with Nearest School Ranked in Bottom 10th Percentile	Share with Nearest School Ranked in Top 50th Percentile	Share with Nearest School over 80% FRPL*	Share with Nearest School below 20% FRPL*
Housing Choice Voucher Households	23.9%	28.3%	24.7%	23.2%
Public Housing	34.3%	20.4%	30.3%	24.4%
Project Based Section 8	30.5%	22.8%	29.4%	20.9%
LIHTC**	23.6%	35.1%	22.2%	25.5%
All Households	8.5%	54.4%	8.1%	39.4%
All Renters	13.7%	42.4%	14.7%	31.1%
Poor Households	16.2%	38.4%	16.9%	29.0%

* FRPL (Free/Reduced Price Lunch)
** To proxy for units with children, all units with fewer than 2 bedrooms are removed

Table 3. Median Characteristics of Schools Nearest to Housing Choice Voucher Households and Other Households with Children, by Race

NORTH CAROLINA	Proficiency Percentile Rank Math/ELA	% Free/Reduced Price Lunch
White Housing Choice Voucher Households	55	53.3%
Black Housing Choice Voucher Households	23	63.9%
Hispanic Housing Choice Voucher Households	33	65.7%
All White Households	65	27.0%
All Black Households	30	49.3%
All Hispanic Households	40	45.0%
Poor White Households	53	41.3%
Poor Black Households	24	59.5%
Poor Hispanic Households	35	52.9%

Table 1. Median Characteristics of Schools Nearest to Assisted Households and Other Households with Children

NORTH DAKOTA	Proficiency Percentile Rank Math/ELA	% Free/Reduced Price Lunch
Housing Choice Voucher Households	45	38.6%
Public Housing	26	37.6%
Project Based Section 8	50	45.5%
LIHTC**	45	32.0%
All Households	43	29.4%
All Renters	31	36.3%
Poor Households	33	36.3%

** To proxy for units with children, all units with fewer than 2 bedrooms are removed

Table 2. Distribution of Households with Children Across Schools, by School Characteristics

NORTH DAKOTA	Share with Nearest School Ranked in Bottom 10th Percentile	Share with Nearest School Ranked in Top 50th Percentile	Share with Nearest School over 80% FRPL*	Share with Nearest School below 20% FRPL*
Housing Choice Voucher Households	8.2%	40.7%	1.4%	12.6%
Public Housing	20.0%	41.7%	8.2%	26.3%
Project Based Section 8	7.7%	54.2%	7.5%	0.7%
LIHTC**	2.4%	44.2%	0.0%	24.8%
All Households	1.8%	42.1%	0.0%	31.9%
All Renters	2.8%	32.9%	0.0%	16.9%
Poor Households	3.5%	36.0%	0.0%	17.0%

* FRPL (Free/Reduced Price Lunch)
** To proxy for units with children, all units with fewer than 2 bedrooms are removed

Table 3. Median Characteristics of Schools Nearest to Housing Choice Voucher Households and Other Households with Children, by Race

NORTH DAKOTA	Proficiency Percentile Rank Math/ELA	% Free/Reduced Price Lunch
White Housing Choice Voucher Households	45	38.5%
Black Housing Choice Voucher Households	23	37.6%
Hispanic Housing Choice Voucher Households	45	42.4%
All White Households	43	26.4%
All Black Households	23	36.3%
All Hispanic Households	31	36.3%
Poor White Households	33	33.6%
Poor Black Households	21	37.9%
Poor Hispanic Households	23	61.5%

Table 1. Median Characteristics of Schools Nearest to Assisted Households and Other Households with Children

OHIO	Proficiency Percentile Rank Math/ELA	% Free/Reduced Price Lunch
Housing Choice Voucher Households	19	67.2%
Public Housing	14	69.9%
Project Based Section 8	19	64.5%
LIHTC**	26	59.2%
All Households	53	38.5%
All Renters	31	55.5%
Poor Households	23	60.6%

** To proxy for units with children, all units with fewer than 2 bedrooms are removed

Table 2. Distribution of Households with Children Across Schools, by School Characteristics

OHIO	Share with Nearest School Ranked in Bottom 10th Percentile	Share with Nearest School Ranked in Top 50th Percentile	Share with Nearest School over 80% FRPL*	Share with Nearest School below 20% FRPL*
Housing Choice Voucher Households	32.3%	17.9%	35.6%	8.1%
Public Housing	40.0%	12.9%	39.8%	7.7%
Project Based Section 8	35.4%	22.6%	35.8%	9.5%
LIHTC**	31.7%	28.0%	30.2%	11.3%
All Households	11.8%	51.4%	12.7%	27.9%
All Renters	22.5%	33.7%	22.9%	15.6%
Poor Households	28.2%	26.9%	27.6%	12.8%

* FRPL (Free/Reduced Price Lunch)

** To proxy for units with children, all units with fewer than 2 bedrooms are removed

Table 3. Median Characteristics of Schools Nearest to Housing Choice Voucher Households and Other Households with Children, by Race

OHIO	Proficiency Percentile Rank Math/ELA	% Free/Reduced Price Lunch
White Housing Choice Voucher Households	35	56.3%
Black Housing Choice Voucher Households	11	75.8%
Hispanic Housing Choice Voucher Households	15	68.5%
All White Households	62	31.9%
All Black Households	13	69.6%
All Hispanic Households	28	56.1%
Poor White Households	41	49.8%
Poor Black Households	10	75.7%
Poor Hispanic Households	16	66.0%

Table 1. Median Characteristics of Schools Nearest to Assisted Households and Other Households with Children

OKLAHOMA	Proficiency Percentile Rank Math/ELA	% Free/Reduced Price Lunch
Housing Choice Voucher Households	36	85.6%
Public Housing	25	93.0%
Project Based Section 8	45	82.9%
LIHTC**	52	70.7%
All Households	61	57.5%
All Renters	52	74.3%
Poor Households	46	82.0%

** To proxy for units with children, all units with fewer than 2 bedrooms are removed

Table 2. Distribution of Households with Children Across Schools, by School Characteristics

OKLAHOMA	Share with Nearest School Ranked in Bottom 10th Percentile	Share with Nearest School Ranked in Top 50th Percentile	Share with Nearest School over 80% FRPL*	Share with Nearest School below 20% FRPL*
Housing Choice Voucher Households	21.1%	39.9%	61.9%	0.8%
Public Housing	28.9%	25.2%	71.1%	0.8%
Project Based Section 8	15.9%	43.6%	57.4%	0.0%
LIHTC**	10.1%	56.6%	38.5%	0.0%
All Households	9.4%	64.8%	29.8%	9.6%
All Renters	14.6%	54.0%	44.5%	4.0%
Poor Households	18.5%	47.3%	53.0%	2.7%

* FRPL (Free/Reduced Price Lunch)
** To proxy for units with children, all units with fewer than 2 bedrooms are removed

Table 3. Median Characteristics of Schools Nearest to Housing Choice Voucher Households and Other Households with Children, by Race

OKLAHOMA	Proficiency Percentile Rank Math/ELA	% Free/Reduced Price Lunch
White Housing Choice Voucher Households	46	78.8%
Black Housing Choice Voucher Households	30	91.7%
Hispanic Housing Choice Voucher Households	24	94.4%
All White Households	66	51.1%
All Black Households	39	84.7%
All Hispanic Households	41	85.3%
Poor White Households	52	71.2%
Poor Black Households	31	91.2%
Poor Hispanic Households	30	92.4%

Table 1. Median Characteristics of Schools Nearest to Assisted Households and Other Households with Children

OREGON	Proficiency Percentile Rank Math/ELA	% Free/Reduced Price Lunch
Housing Choice Voucher Households	36	62.4%
Public Housing	41	63.1%
Project Based Section 8	24	63.5%
LIHTC**	39	58.5%
All Households	52	48.0%
All Renters	45	55.4%
Poor Households	39	59.6%

** To proxy for units with children, all units with fewer than 2 bedrooms are removed

Table 2. Distribution of Households with Children Across Schools, by School Characteristics

OREGON	Share with Nearest School Ranked in Bottom 10th Percentile	Share with Nearest School Ranked in Top 50th Percentile	Share with Nearest School over 80% FRPL*	Share with Nearest School below 20% FRPL*
Housing Choice Voucher Households	16.0%	34.2%	16.6%	2.0%
Public Housing	16.2%	39.9%	26.1%	5.7%
Project Based Section 8	24.0%	25.9%	12.8%	1.3%
LIHTC**	20.9%	38.4%	17.3%	8.0%
All Households	9.3%	53.4%	10.8%	15.7%
All Renters	12.5%	45.3%	14.8%	7.8%
Poor Households	15.1%	39.3%	19.7%	5.7%

* FRPL (Free/Reduced Price Lunch)

** To proxy for units with children, all units with fewer than 2 bedrooms are removed

Table 3. Median Characteristics of Schools Nearest to Housing Choice Voucher Households and Other Households with Children, by Race

OREGON	Proficiency Percentile Rank Math/ELA	% Free/Reduced Price Lunch
White Housing Choice Voucher Households	41	60.0%
Black Housing Choice Voucher Households	18	76.9%
Hispanic Housing Choice Voucher Households	29	66.8%
All White Households	54	43.9%
All Black Households	26	69.3%
All Hispanic Households	34	64.0%
Poor White Households	45	55.0%
Poor Black Households	18	76.1%
Poor Hispanic Households	29	67.1%

Table 1. Median Characteristics of Schools Nearest to Assisted Households and Other Households with Children

PENNSYLVANIA	Proficiency Percentile Rank Math/ELA	% Free/Reduced Price Lunch
Housing Choice Voucher Households	18	73.2%
Public Housing	13	79.7%
Project Based Section 8	23	57.3%
LIHTC**	15	72.1%
All Households	55	31.2%
All Renters	30	53.0%
Poor Households	20	70.3%

** To proxy for units with children, all units with fewer than 2 bedrooms are removed

Table 2. Distribution of Households with Children Across Schools, by School Characteristics

PENNSYLVANIA	Share with Nearest School Ranked in Bottom 10th Percentile	Share with Nearest School Ranked in Top 50th Percentile	Share with Nearest School over 80% FRPL*	Share with Nearest School below 20% FRPL*
Housing Choice Voucher Households	34.7%	17.9%	40.2%	8.9%
Public Housing	44.7%	12.6%	49.4%	4.0%
Project Based Section 8	30.2%	19.4%	27.5%	14.9%
LIHTC**	39.5%	21.3%	43.7%	9.4%
All Households	12.5%	53.6%	14.4%	35.0%
All Renters	24.7%	34.2%	28.9%	18.7%
Poor Households	33.1%	25.9%	38.2%	12.6%

* FRPL (Free/Reduced Price Lunch)

** To proxy for units with children, all units with fewer than 2 bedrooms are removed

Table 3. Median Characteristics of Schools Nearest to Housing Choice Voucher Households and Other Households with Children, by Race

PENNSYLVANIA	Proficiency Percentile Rank Math/ELA	% Free/Reduced Price Lunch
White Housing Choice Voucher Households	36	49.8%
Black Housing Choice Voucher Households	10	83.4%
Hispanic Housing Choice Voucher Households	14	78.2%
All White Households	64	25.1%
All Black Households	9	81.4%
All Hispanic Households	18	75.4%
Poor White Households	44	41.4%
Poor Black Households	8	85.4%
Poor Hispanic Households	11	87.8%

Table 1. Median Characteristics of Schools Nearest to Assisted Households and Other Households with Children

RHODE ISLAND	Proficiency Percentile Rank Math/ELA	% Free/Reduced Price Lunch
Housing Choice Voucher Households	18	73.8%
Public Housing	8	90.7%
Project Based Section 8	26	68.8%
LIHTC**	16	86.9%
All Households	45	34.7%
All Renters	21	69.6%
Poor Households	18	73.8%

** To proxy for units with children, all units with fewer than 2 bedrooms are removed

Table 2. Distribution of Households with Children Across Schools, by School Characteristics

RHODE ISLAND	Share with Nearest School Ranked in Bottom 10th Percentile	Share with Nearest School Ranked in Top 50th Percentile	Share with Nearest School over 80% FRPL*	Share with Nearest School below 20% FRPL*
Housing Choice Voucher Households	28.1%	19.0%	45.8%	7.3%
Public Housing	61.1%	4.7%	80.4%	2.5%
Project Based Section 8	18.9%	12.0%	37.7%	2.9%
LIHTC**	29.6%	12.5%	59.1%	8.0%
All Households	9.8%	46.4%	19.1%	27.7%
All Renters	20.7%	20.3%	39.4%	9.9%
Poor Households	26.9%	15.1%	47.2%	7.4%

* FRPL (Free/Reduced Price Lunch)

** To proxy for units with children, all units with fewer than 2 bedrooms are removed

Table 3. Median Characteristics of Schools Nearest to Housing Choice Voucher Households and Other Households with Children, by Race

RHODE ISLAND	Proficiency Percentile Rank Math/ELA	% Free/Reduced Price Lunch
White Housing Choice Voucher Households	36	46.0%
Black Housing Choice Voucher Households	14	90.7%
Hispanic Housing Choice Voucher Households	12	88.7%
All White Households	58	25.2%
All Black Households	17	82.3%
All Hispanic Households	15	85.3%
Poor White Households	38	48.3%
Poor Black Households	17	82.3%
Poor Hispanic Households	12	89.0%

Table 1. Median Characteristics of Schools Nearest to Assisted Households and Other Households with Children

SOUTH CAROLINA	Proficiency Percentile Rank Math/ELA	% Free/Reduced Price Lunch
Housing Choice Voucher Households	33	72.9%
Public Housing	24	80.0%
Project Based Section 8	30	75.7%
LIHTC**	40	67.0%
All Households	62	50.6%
All Renters	53	60.8%
Poor Households	49	65.5%

** To proxy for units with children, all units with fewer than 2 bedrooms are removed

Table 2. Distribution of Households with Children Across Schools, by School Characteristics

SOUTH CAROLINA	Share with Nearest School Ranked in Bottom 10th Percentile	Share with Nearest School Ranked in Top 50th Percentile	Share with Nearest School over 80% FRPL*	Share with Nearest School below 20% FRPL*
Housing Choice Voucher Households	19.0%	32.5%	32.5%	3.3%
Public Housing	28.4%	20.8%	46.9%	5.1%
Project Based Section 8	15.7%	31.5%	42.7%	2.0%
LIHTC**	16.7%	41.2%	31.0%	1.8%
All Households	5.1%	63.2%	14.5%	9.7%
All Renters	8.6%	51.8%	21.3%	6.3%
Poor Households	10.6%	48.7%	26.3%	4.1%

* FRPL (Free/Reduced Price Lunch)

** To proxy for units with children, all units with fewer than 2 bedrooms are removed

Table 3. Median Characteristics of Schools Nearest to Housing Choice Voucher Households and Other Households with Children, by Race

SOUTH CAROLINA	Proficiency Percentile Rank Math/ELA	% Free/Reduced Price Lunch
White Housing Choice Voucher Households	49	62.5%
Black Housing Choice Voucher Households	32	74.2%
Hispanic Housing Choice Voucher Households	42	65.5%
All White Households	68	45.9%
All Black Households	45	67.0%
All Hispanic Households	53	57.4%
Poor White Households	60	54.5%
Poor Black Households	40	73.6%
Poor Hispanic Households	49	62.4%

Table 1. Median Characteristics of Schools Nearest to Assisted Households and Other Households with Children

SOUTH DAKOTA	Proficiency Percentile Rank Math/ELA	% Free/Reduced Price Lunch
Housing Choice Voucher Households	42	40.4%
Public Housing	34	41.6%
Project Based Section 8	37	44.5%
LIHTC**	40	33.1%
All Households	64	28.0%
All Renters	34	49.9%
Poor Households	26	54.1%

** To proxy for units with children, all units with fewer than 2 bedrooms are removed

Table 2. Distribution of Households with Children Across Schools, by School Characteristics

SOUTH DAKOTA	Share with Nearest School Ranked in Bottom 10th Percentile	Share with Nearest School Ranked in Top 50th Percentile	Share with Nearest School over 80% FRPL*	Share with Nearest School below 20% FRPL*
Housing Choice Voucher Households	6.7%	44.7%	0.1%	5.8%
Public Housing	18.8%	29.2%	1.2%	23.1%
Project Based Section 8	5.7%	35.0%	0.0%	1.5%
LIHTC**	12.3%	45.1%	3.9%	26.7%
All Households	2.1%	56.7%	0.0%	41.5%
All Renters	5.0%	36.7%	0.0%	27.3%
Poor Households	7.5%	27.5%	0.0%	18.6%

* FRPL (Free/Reduced Price Lunch)

** To proxy for units with children, all units with fewer than 2 bedrooms are removed

Table 3. Median Characteristics of Schools Nearest to Housing Choice Voucher Households and Other Households with Children, by Race

SOUTH DAKOTA	Proficiency Percentile Rank Math/ELA	% Free/Reduced Price Lunch
White Housing Choice Voucher Households	50	38.0%
Black Housing Choice Voucher Households	35	43.5%
Hispanic Housing Choice Voucher Households	40	45.9%
All White Households	68	21.0%
All Black Households	19	72.9%
All Hispanic Households	19	54.1%
Poor White Households	35	49.9%
Poor Black Households	34	54.9%
Poor Hispanic Households	17	57.0%

Table 1. Median Characteristics of Schools Nearest to Assisted Households and Other Households with Children

TENNESSEE	Proficiency Percentile Rank Math/ELA	% Free/Reduced Price Lunch
Housing Choice Voucher Households	22	79.8%
Public Housing	26	75.7%
Project Based Section 8	20	79.3%
LIHTC**	24	78.7%
All Households	59	52.6%
All Renters	47	67.8%
Poor Households	31	72.4%

** To proxy for units with children, all units with fewer than 2 bedrooms are removed

Table 2. Distribution of Households with Children Across Schools, by School Characteristics

TENNESSEE	Share with Nearest School Ranked in Bottom 10th Percentile	Share with Nearest School Ranked in Top 50th Percentile	Share with Nearest School over 80% FRPL*	Share with Nearest School below 20% FRPL*
Housing Choice Voucher Households	26.7%	23.2%	49.7%	5.3%
Public Housing	29.6%	29.6%	45.3%	3.2%
Project Based Section 8	32.8%	24.7%	48.5%	3.2%
LIHTC**	26.4%	28.5%	47.0%	4.1%
All Households	12.6%	51.7%	21.3%	15.7%
All Renters	21.5%	38.4%	35.0%	9.4%
Poor Households	26.0%	33.0%	40.8%	7.0%

* FRPL (Free/Reduced Price Lunch)
** To proxy for units with children, all units with fewer than 2 bedrooms are removed

Table 3. Median Characteristics of Schools Nearest to Housing Choice Voucher Households and Other Households with Children, by Race

TENNESSEE	Proficiency Percentile Rank Math/ELA	% Free/Reduced Price Lunch
White Housing Choice Voucher Households	47	64.7%
Black Housing Choice Voucher Households	15	85.3%
Hispanic Housing Choice Voucher Households	34	68.7%
All White Households	68	45.2%
All Black Households	19	80.7%
All Hispanic Households	47	67.2%
Poor White Households	47	58.3%
Poor Black Households	12	84.9%
Poor Hispanic Households	31	77.5%

Table 1. Median Characteristics of Schools Nearest to Assisted Households and Other Households with Children

TEXAS	Proficiency Percentile Rank Math/ELA	% Free/Reduced Price Lunch
Housing Choice Voucher Households	33	74.1%
Public Housing	23	71.4%
Project Based Section 8	25	76.8%
LIHTC**	33	75.5%
All Households	55	55.4%
All Renters	42	67.9%
Poor Households	37	70.9%

** To proxy for units with children, all units with fewer than 2 bedrooms are removed

Table 2. Distribution of Households with Children Across Schools, by School Characteristics

TEXAS	Share with Nearest School Ranked in Bottom 10th Percentile	Share with Nearest School Ranked in Top 50th Percentile	Share with Nearest School over 80% FRPL*	Share with Nearest School below 20% FRPL*
Housing Choice Voucher Households	20.5%	29.3%	39.5%	9.8%
Public Housing	29.9%	21.2%	37.9%	10.1%
Project Based Section 8	28.9%	27.1%	41.9%	7.4%
LIHTC**	22.0%	30.6%	42.9%	7.6%
All Households	9.2%	52.0%	21.5%	21.3%
All Renters	13.3%	40.2%	31.2%	12.7%
Poor Households	15.0%	35.1%	34.8%	17.2%

 * FRPL (Free/Reduced Price Lunch)
** To proxy for units with children, all units with fewer than 2 bedrooms are removed

Table 3. Median Characteristics of Schools Nearest to Housing Choice Voucher Households and Other Households with Children, by Race

TEXAS	Proficiency Percentile Rank Math/ELA	% Free/Reduced Price Lunch
White Housing Choice Voucher Households	39	66.0%
Black Housing Choice Voucher Households	29	79.1%
Hispanic Housing Choice Voucher Households	35	64.8%
All White Households	74	39.1%
All Black Households	37	70.6%
All Hispanic Households	39	67.9%
Poor White Households	55	57.8%
Poor Black Households	29	76.4%
Poor Hispanic Households	35	71.6%

Table 1. Median Characteristics of Schools Nearest to Assisted Households and Other Households with Children

UTAH	Proficiency Percentile Rank Math/ELA	% Free/Reduced Price Lunch
Housing Choice Voucher Households	28	46.7%
Public Housing	21	48.7%
Project Based Section 8	19	59.4%
LIHTC**	31	45.9%
All Households	42	27.6%
All Renters	29	35.7%
Poor Households	25	37.1%

** To proxy for units with children, all units with fewer than 2 bedrooms are removed

Table 2. Distribution of Households with Children Across Schools, by School Characteristics

UTAH	Share with Nearest School Ranked in Bottom 10th Percentile	Share with Nearest School Ranked in Top 50th Percentile	Share with Nearest School over 80% FRPL*	Share with Nearest School below 20% FRPL*
Housing Choice Voucher Households	19.6%	24.3%	18.0%	8.1%
Public Housing	33.5%	20.8%	20.6%	2.7%
Project Based Section 8	30.1%	8.9%	26.5%	4.1%
LIHTC**	16.2%	30.2%	14.6%	7.6%
All Households	13.9%	45.9%	6.8%	32.2%
All Renters	21.4%	34.7%	14.8%	19.2%
Poor Households	27.1%	34.1%	20.2%	18.2%

* FRPL (Free/Reduced Price Lunch)

** To proxy for units with children, all units with fewer than 2 bedrooms are removed

Table 3. Median Characteristics of Schools Nearest to Housing Choice Voucher Households and Other Households with Children, by Race

UTAH	Proficiency Percentile Rank Math/ELA	% Free/Reduced Price Lunch
White Housing Choice Voucher Households	31	45.4%
Black Housing Choice Voucher Households	17	50.1%
Hispanic Housing Choice Voucher Households	20	50.3%
All White Households	52	24.4%
All Black Households	24	35.4%
All Hispanic Households	23	36.4%
Poor White Households	37	33.5%
Poor Black Households	16	55.6%
Poor Hispanic Households	14	47.6%

Table 1. Median Characteristics of Schools Nearest to Assisted Households and Other Households with Children

VERMONT	Proficiency Percentile Rank Math/ELA	% Free/Reduced Price Lunch
Housing Choice Voucher Households	34	46.1%
Public Housing	20	58.1%
Project Based Section 8	36	46.1%
LIHTC**	41	42.4%
All Households	66	19.3%
All Renters	51	31.3%
Poor Households	51	38.2%

** To proxy for units with children, all units with fewer than 2 bedrooms are removed

Table 2. Distribution of Households with Children Across Schools, by School Characteristics

VERMONT	Share with Nearest School Ranked in Bottom 10th Percentile	Share with Nearest School Ranked in Top 50th Percentile	Share with Nearest School over 80% FRPL*	Share with Nearest School below 20% FRPL*
Housing Choice Voucher Households	21.3%	36.7%	12.7%	15.6%
Public Housing	36.7%	4.4%	8.6%	0.0%
Project Based Section 8	4.5%	31.4%	1.1%	4.9%
LIHTC**	9.1%	42.0%	3.9%	22.5%
All Households	2.9%	75.9%	2.9%	51.6%
All Renters	10.1%	59.2%	10.1%	26.7%
Poor Households	12.7%	50.2%	12.7%	23.1%

* FRPL (Free/Reduced Price Lunch)

** To proxy for units with children, all units with fewer than 2 bedrooms are removed

Table 3. Median Characteristics of Schools Nearest to Housing Choice Voucher Households and Other Households with Children, by Race

VERMONT	Proficiency Percentile Rank Math/ELA	% Free/Reduced Price Lunch
White Housing Choice Voucher Households	34	45.8%
Black Housing Choice Voucher Households	20	66.6%
Hispanic Housing Choice Voucher Households	20	52.2%
All White Households	66	19.3%
All Black Households	64	30.7%
All Hispanic Households	68	21.0%
Poor White Households	37	31.3%
Poor Black Households	64	38.2%
Poor Hispanic Households	68	21.0%

Table 1. Median Characteristics of Schools Nearest to Assisted Households and Other Households with Children

VIRGINIA	Proficiency Percentile Rank Math/ELA	% Free/Reduced Price Lunch
Housing Choice Voucher Households	31	57.7%
Public Housing	21	77.0%
Project Based Section 8	28	67.0%
LIHTC**	34	52.7%
All Households	57	32.1%
All Renters	40	44.5%
Poor Households	37	53.0%

** To proxy for units with children, all units with fewer than 2 bedrooms are removed

Table 2. Distribution of Households with Children Across Schools, by School Characteristics

VIRGINIA	Share with Nearest School Ranked in Bottom 10th Percentile	Share with Nearest School Ranked in Top 50th Percentile	Share with Nearest School over 80% FRPL*	Share with Nearest School below 20% FRPL*
Housing Choice Voucher Households	22.4%	34.3%	12.8%	6.2%
Public Housing	28.2%	21.3%	46.3%	6.0%
Project Based Section 8	23.7%	32.6%	30.8%	1.9%
LIHTC**	17.8%	39.2%	10.8%	10.6%
All Households	8.7%	56.9%	4.7%	33.5%
All Renters	14.8%	41.9%	9.7%	17.4%
Poor Households	18.4%	39.4%	17.6%	12.4%

* FRPL (Free/Reduced Price Lunch)
** To proxy for units with children, all units with fewer than 2 bedrooms are removed

Table 3. Median Characteristics of Schools Nearest to Housing Choice Voucher Households and Other Households with Children, by Race

VIRGINIA	Proficiency Percentile Rank Math/ELA	% Free/Reduced Price Lunch
White Housing Choice Voucher Households	44	51.7%
Black Housing Choice Voucher Households	28	61.4%
Hispanic Housing Choice Voucher Households	37	52.5%
All White Households	65	23.5%
All Black Households	34	52.9%
All Hispanic Households	40	37.7%
Poor White Households	53	40.0%
Poor Black Households	26	67.0%
Poor Hispanic Households	28	52.3%

Table 1. Median Characteristics of Schools Nearest to Assisted Households and Other Households with Children

WASHINGTON	Proficiency Percentile Rank Math/ELA	% Free/Reduced Price Lunch
Housing Choice Voucher Households	35	58.3%
Public Housing	21	66.9%
Project Based Section 8	37	56.6%
LIHTC**	37	57.8%
All Households	56	37.2%
All Renters	43	48.7%
Poor Households	34	55.6%

** To proxy for units with children, all units with fewer than 2 bedrooms are removed

Table 2. Distribution of Households with Children Across Schools, by School Characteristics

WASHINGTON	Share with Nearest School Ranked in Bottom 10th Percentile	Share with Nearest School Ranked in Top 50th Percentile	Share with Nearest School over 80% FRPL*	Share with Nearest School below 20% FRPL*
Housing Choice Voucher Households	14.8%	32.5%	15.4%	5.7%
Public Housing	27.8%	26.8%	33.0%	5.8%
Project Based Section 8	17.9%	30.0%	20.8%	11.7%
LIHTC**	17.6%	33.4%	21.1%	8.9%
All Households	8.5%	54.9%	7.8%	25.0%
All Renters	12.5%	43.3%	12.3%	15.4%
Poor Households	17.1%	35.7%	20.1%	10.8%

* FRPL (Free/Reduced Price Lunch)

** To proxy for units with children, all units with fewer than 2 bedrooms are removed

Table 3. Median Characteristics of Schools Nearest to Housing Choice Voucher Households and Other Households with Children, by Race

WASHINGTON	Proficiency Percentile Rank Math/ELA	% Free/Reduced Price Lunch
White Housing Choice Voucher Households	39	56.4%
Black Housing Choice Voucher Households	26	67.9%
Hispanic Housing Choice Voucher Households	29	63.1%
All White Households	59	33.6%
All Black Households	29	57.6%
All Hispanic Households	25	62.0%
Poor White Households	44	47.5%
Poor Black Households	22	70.8%
Poor Hispanic Households	18	74.4%

Table 1. Median Characteristics of Schools Nearest to Assisted Households and Other Households with Children

WEST VIRGINIA	Proficiency Percentile Rank Math/ELA	% Free/Reduced Price Lunch
Housing Choice Voucher Households	48	59.6%
Public Housing	23	68.8%
Project Based Section 8	57	57.7%
LIHTC**	61	54.6%
All Households	64	49.4%
All Renters	60	54.5%
Poor Households	57	58.7%

** To proxy for units with children, all units with fewer than 2 bedrooms are removed

Table 2. Distribution of Households with Children Across Schools, by School Characteristics

WEST VIRGINIA	Share with Nearest School Ranked in Bottom 10th Percentile	Share with Nearest School Ranked in Top 50th Percentile	Share with Nearest School over 80% FRPL*	Share with Nearest School below 20% FRPL*
Housing Choice Voucher Households	10.3%	49.2%	14.2%	0.6%
Public Housing	28.7%	32.6%	24.3%	0.0%
Project Based Section 8	5.3%	55.6%	4.2%	0.0%
LIHTC**	3.9%	74.0%	4.0%	0.0%
All Households	3.9%	68.1%	6.0%	0.5%
All Renters	6.5%	61.0%	9.7%	0.2%
Poor Households	7.8%	55.6%	13.2%	0.1%

* FRPL (Free/Reduced Price Lunch)

** To proxy for units with children, all units with fewer than 2 bedrooms are removed

Table 3. Median Characteristics of Schools Nearest to Housing Choice Voucher Households and Other Households with Children, by Race

WEST VIRGINIA	Proficiency Percentile Rank Math/ELA	% Free/Reduced Price Lunch
White Housing Choice Voucher Households	50	59.1%
Black Housing Choice Voucher Households	40	69.8%
Hispanic Housing Choice Voucher Households	43	61.1%
All White Households	62	49.4%
All Black Households	61	57.3%
All Hispanic Households	66	49.4%
Poor White Households	57	57.3%
Poor Black Households	57	62.4%
Poor Hispanic Households	61	57.3%

Table 1. Median Characteristics of Schools Nearest to Assisted Households and Other Households with Children

WISCONSIN	Proficiency Percentile Rank Math/ELA	% Free/Reduced Price Lunch
Housing Choice Voucher Households	18	59.5%
Public Housing	18	54.6%
Project Based Section 8	25	48.1%
LIHTC**	40	39.9%
All Households	51	27.9%
All Renters	27	48.9%
Poor Households	17	63.1%

** To proxy for units with children, all units with fewer than 2 bedrooms are removed

Table 2. Distribution of Households with Children Across Schools, by School Characteristics

WISCONSIN	Share with Nearest School Ranked in Bottom 10th Percentile	Share with Nearest School Ranked in Top 50th Percentile	Share with Nearest School over 80% FRPL*	Share with Nearest School below 20% FRPL*
Housing Choice Voucher Households	36.0%	23.2%	31.3%	7.1%
Public Housing	31.5%	18.3%	31.0%	1.1%
Project Based Section 8	29.0%	29.7%	16.5%	7.8%
LIHTC**	17.8%	42.5%	11.0%	15.8%
All Households	16.3%	51.5%	12.6%	34.6%
All Renters	30.4%	33.7%	26.2%	19.2%
Poor Households	38.1%	26.0%	35.6%	12.8%

* FRPL (Free/Reduced Price Lunch)

** To proxy for units with children, all units with fewer than 2 bedrooms are removed

Table 3. Median Characteristics of Schools Nearest to Housing Choice Voucher Households and Other Households with Children, by Race

WISCONSIN	Proficiency Percentile Rank Math/ELA	% Free/Reduced Price Lunch
White Housing Choice Voucher Households	36	45.4%
Black Housing Choice Voucher Households	7	84.0%
Hispanic Housing Choice Voucher Households	16	64.5%
All White Households	62	24.0%
All Black Households	4	88.0%
All Hispanic Households	17	65.8%
Poor White Households	40	35.6%
Poor Black Households	4	90.6%
Poor Hispanic Households	12	78.1%

Table 1. Median Characteristics of Schools Nearest to Assisted Households and Other Households with Children

WYOMING	Proficiency Percentile Rank Math/ELA	% Free/Reduced Price Lunch
Housing Choice Voucher Households	40	41.2%
Public Housing	37	41.1%
Project Based Section 8	37	36.5%
LIHTC**	37	40.6%
All Households	47	32.3%
All Renters	47	39.0%
Poor Households	40	56.8%

** To proxy for units with children, all units with fewer than 2 bedrooms are removed

Table 2. Distribution of Households with Children Across Schools, by School Characteristics

WYOMING	Share with Nearest School Ranked in Bottom 10th Percentile	Share with Nearest School Ranked in Top 50th Percentile	Share with Nearest School over 80% FRPL*	Share with Nearest School below 20% FRPL*
Housing Choice Voucher Households	5.0%	42.3%	1.1%	5.9%
Public Housing	8.0%	40.2%	5.2%	3.1%
Project Based Section 8	8.0%	32.4%	3.2%	10.3%
LIHTC**	12.0%	42.0%	0.0%	10.3%
All Households	7.5%	39.0%	2.3%	27.2%
All Renters	7.9%	37.5%	4.3%	24.2%
Poor Households	12.1%	24.2%	4.8%	13.0%

* FRPL (Free/Reduced Price Lunch)
** To proxy for units with children, all units with fewer than 2 bedrooms are removed

Table 3. Median Characteristics of Schools Nearest to Housing Choice Voucher Households and Other Households with Children, by Race

WYOMING	Proficiency Percentile Rank Math/ELA	% Free/Reduced Price Lunch
White Housing Choice Voucher Households	40	41.2%
Black Housing Choice Voucher Households	37	41.2%
Hispanic Housing Choice Voucher Households	40	50.9%
All White Households	47	32.3%
All Black Households	49	39.0%
All Hispanic Households	40	39.0%
Poor White Households	40	51.4%
Poor Black Households	37	62.9%
Poor Hispanic Households	37	57.8%